## By the numbers

Large-scale informality
[untaxed jobs] has malign effects. ...
if every country in the world reduced
its informal economy by 10% of GDP,
back-of-the-envelope calculations
suggest that they would garner
\$1 trillion or so extra in tax each year.
For comparison, economists reckon
that roughly \$200 billion of tax
is lost each year because of
crafty use of tax havens.

Economist, October 15, 2016