## Diverse v. cosmopolitan

Being diverse is not the same as being cosmopolitan. One is a material fact: this many ethnicities in a place, this many languages spoken, this many religions professed. The other is — what? — a mental state. Defining it is hard but here is my best shot: knowing about the world, and not much caring. It is a sort of informed indifference. Some people fall down on the first point. However well they mean, their experience is narrow. Others flunk the second test. Their focus on ethnic or other group identities can be draining and even dehumanising

to be around.

Janan Ganesh, Financial Times, July 7, 2023