Liberalism

The poorer strata everywhere are more liberal or leftist on economic issues: they favor more welfare state measures, higher wages, graduated income taxes, support of trade unions, and so forth. But when liberalism is defined in non-economic terms — as support of civil liberties, internationalism, etc. the correlation is reversed. The more well-to-do are more liberal, the poorer are more intolerant.

Seymour Martin Lipset, Political Man