Partisanship

Being a Democrat or a Republican has become not just a party affiliation but an identiy.

A 2016 survey conducted by the Pew Foundation found that 49 percent of Republicans and 52 percent of Democrats say the other party makes them "afraid." Among politically engaged Americans,

the numbers are even higher— 70 percent of Democrats and 62 percent of Republicans say they live in fear of the other party.

Steven Levitsky and Daniel Ziblatt, How Democracies Die